



# VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH SHAKTI UTTHAN AASHRAM LAKHISARA

CLASS-9<sup>TH</sup>

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN) REVISION

Date:- 11.07.21.

HISTORY

SOCIALISM IN EUROPE AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

Question 1.

What was Duma?

Answer:

It was an elected consultative Parliament of Russia.

Question 2.

Name the term that refers to the meaning of the word 'Soviet'.

Answer:

A Revolutionary Organization.

Question 3.

What was Bolsheviks?

Answer:

It was a socialist party of Russia which was led by Lenin.

Question 4.

What was Mensheviks?

Answer:

It was a break away group of Bolsheviks. It was also a socialist party like that of Bolshevik.

Question 5.

Define Kulaks.

Answer:

The wealthy farmers of Russia.

Question 6.

In the context of Russia what was 'Kolkhoz'?

Answer:

Kolkhoz were the collective farms, where all peasants were forced to cultivate from 1929.

Question 7

Who started 'Collectivization Programme' in Russia?

Answer:

Stalin.

Question 8.

Who headed the Communist Party of Russia after the death of Lenin?

Answer:

Stalin.

Question 9.

Which incident of the Russian history is known as 'Bloody Sunday'?

Answer:

It was an incident in which more than 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded. These workers were attacked by the police in 1905 when they reached the winter palace.

Question 10.

What was Lenin's 'April Theses'?

Answer:

In 1917, Lenin declared that the war be brought to an end, land be transferred to the peasants, and banks be nationalised. These three demands were Lenin's 'April Theses'.

Question 11.

What was the new name of St. Petersburg\*?

Answer:

Petrograd

**MR ANANT KUMAR**